

ALL formulas

Continuity & Differentiability  
Chapter - 5

Category 1

Limits related formulas (11th & 12th Both)

$$\underline{1.} \lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{x^n - a^n}{x - a} = na^{n-1}$$

$$\underline{2.} \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \theta}{\theta} = 1$$

$$\underline{3.} \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \cos \theta = 1$$

$$\underline{4.} \lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan \theta}{\theta} = 1$$

$$\underline{5.} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(1+x)}{x} = 1$$

$$\underline{6.} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - 1}{x} = 1$$

7. When limit exist  $\Rightarrow f(a) = LHL = RHL$

Category 2

$$\underline{1.} y = x^n$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = nx^{n-1} \quad \underline{8.} \quad y = \log x$$

$$\underline{2.} y = e^x$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = e^x \quad \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\underline{3.} y = a^x$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = a^x \log a$$

$$\underline{4.} y = x$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = 1 \quad \underline{6.} \quad y = \frac{1}{x} \quad \frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$\underline{5.} y = \sqrt{x}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \quad \underline{7.} \quad y = \frac{1}{x^2} \quad \frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{2}{x^3}$$

optional  
to learn  
4 to 7

### Category 3

1.  $y = \sin x$   $\frac{dy}{dx} = \cos x$
2.  $y = \cos x$   $\frac{dy}{dx} = -\sin x$
3.  $y = \tan x$   $\frac{dy}{dx} = \sec^2 x$
4.  $y = \sec x$   $\frac{dy}{dx} = \sec x \tan x$
5.  $y = \cosec x$   $\frac{dy}{dx} = -\cosec x \cot x$
6.  $y = \cot x$   $\frac{dy}{dx} = -\cosec^2 x$
7.  $y = \sin^{-1} x$   $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$
8.  $y = \cos^{-1} x$   $\frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$
9.  $y = \tan^{-1} x$   $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{1+x^2}$
10.  $y = \cot^{-1} x$   $\frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{1}{1+x^2}$
11.  $y = \sec^{-1} x$   $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{x\sqrt{x^2-1}}$
12.  $y = \cosec^{-1} x$   $\frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{1}{x\sqrt{x^2-1}}$

### Category 4

Product Rule  $= \frac{d(I)}{dx} II + \frac{d(II)}{dx} I$

Quotient Rule  $= \frac{d(I) \cdot II - d(II) \cdot I}{(II)^2}$

## Category 5

$$1 \log(a \times b) = \log a + \log b$$

$$2 \log(a \times b \times c) = \log a + \log b + \log c$$

$$3 \log\left(\frac{a}{b}\right) = \log a - \log b$$

$$4 \log\left(\frac{a \times b}{c}\right) = \log a + \log b - \log c$$

$$5 \log a^b = b \log a$$

$$6 \log_e e = 1$$

$$7 \log_{10} 10 = 1$$

$$8 \log_{10} 100 = 2$$

$$9 \log_{10} 1000 = 3$$

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